



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования
**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 9

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ДОНСКОВА

Имя: ЯНА

Отчество: ДМИТРИЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: САМАРСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1.

Task 1.

Adult, colleague, import, moral

Task 2:

a) After I had had arguments with my dad, I went to the ~~house~~ forest and saw an ancient ~~big~~ house. It was situated in a picturesque locality with the unique natural surroundings.

I felt nostalgia, because it reminded me of our old house, where we had lived before, but I had the worst memories about it, because my mom had died there.

I came in and saw a letter:

"Sorry for not visiting earlier, dad. Now it's too late...", I started to cry and ran to my father and said: "Sorry".





b) I realize, that I should appreciate every moment with my family. Now I remember my parents work hard and a lot for my happiness, so I do my best and help them with household chores and organise family dinners. ~~There we~~ ~~so we~~ share opinions and ~~get on well with all family members~~.
dinners, we share opinions and get on well with all family members.

Task 3:

1) ~~F~~. It's false, because "human activity has been a major cause since the industrial age". Besides, modern world is rapidly changing and ~~as we get older~~, we cause ~~worse~~ ~~more bad~~ ^{worse} impact on the environment.

2) ~~Not given~~ It's false, because the ^{excessive} ~~excessive~~



levels of gases are resulting ~~to~~ in a warmer planet, so we see rising sea levels.

3) ~~It is false, because alternative to fossil fuels mentioned in the text are "coal, oil, natural gas".~~
~~It is true, because solar power is also good energy sources. To solve this problem we need "switch to renewable energy sources such as solar power".~~

4) It's true, because in fact trees absorb carbon dioxide, but are being cut down rapidly.

5) It's true, because individuals can also ^{play} ~~play~~ a role to reduce the effects of climate ^{change} ~~change~~, for example choosing public transport over a ~~personal~~ ^{vehicle} ~~vehicle~~.

6) It's false, because climate change is a global issue and special agreements, aim to unite countries in reducing global warming.



~~It is false, because "businesses are also responsible for setting and following guidelines to work emissions"~~

7) ~~Not given~~ ~~It is false~~ ~~Not given~~ ~~because we don't know if all~~

~~ecosystems is affected by climate change currently~~

8) ~~It is false, because "education on the significance of these climate issues is essential"~~
It's necessary for future generations.

10) Not given

7) It is false, because businesses are also responsible for setting and following guidelines to work emissions.

Task 4: 1. The rule: Conditionals

Example: If the weather is warm, we will go to the park.

2. The rule: Past Perfect Tense

I was worried, because I had forgotten my book.

3. The rule: ^{how to use} Present Progressive Tense as ~~future actions, plans~~



future actions, plans, actions on ~~spectacular~~

spectacular time (we are experiencing a special time)
 we are visiting grandparents next week.
 Example: ~~we are drawing picture next week.~~

Task 5:

- 1) am snowed under
- 2) run out of time
- 3) on the ~~bad~~ breadline
- 4) am in the red.

Task 6:

- 1 - c (William Shakespeare) - Quote 2
- 2 - b (Isaac Newton) - Quote 3
- 3 - a (Guy Fawkes) - Quote 1

Task 7:

1) The UK is a monarchy, not an absolute monarchy.

2) ~~The~~ The head of the country is



monarch

3) The current monarch is King Charles

4) The head of the government is the President.

5) In practise, the monarch takes a little part in the government's work

6) ~~The~~ The House of Lords is composed of elected ~~by~~ by the members of Royal Family.

7) The House of Commons are elected by the people members.

8) They are elected from the ^{common} people ~~from~~ in England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.

9) The House of Lords is the real ~~gover~~ governing body of the United Kingdom.

